

University of Nevada, Las Vegas Department of Chemistry

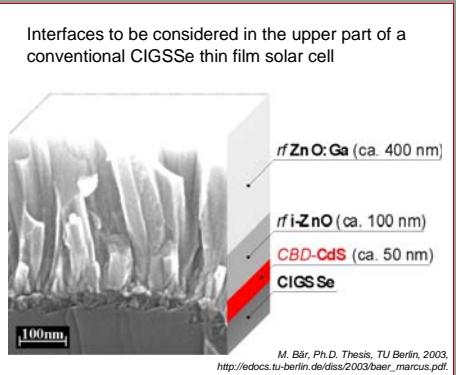
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Objective:

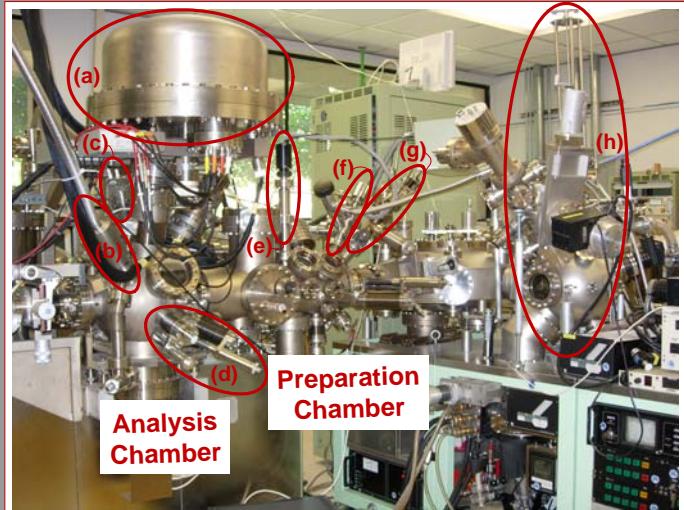
The main objective of this project is to develop an understanding of the status-quo and optimization potential of interfaces in $\text{Cu}(\text{In},\text{Ga})(\text{S},\text{Se})_2$ ("CIGSSe") and CdTe thin film solar cells.

The work focuses on

- (I) deriving the bench mark picture for world-record cells,
- (II) analyze state-of-the-art cells from industrial processes, and
- (III) aid in the troubleshooting of cells with substandard performance.



Equipment: The "Andere ESCA" at UNLV



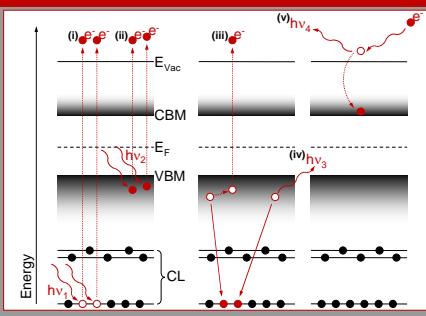
- (a) Electron Analyzer
- (b) X-ray Source
⇒ XPS, XAES
- (c) UV-Source
⇒ UPS
- (d) e-Gun / Detector
⇒ IPES
- (e) Mass Spectrom.
- (f) Ar⁺-Ion Gun
- (g) Evaporator
- (h) ECR Plasma Chamber

Approach: Systematic Combination of Spectroscopic Methods

By using a unique combination of spectroscopic methods a comprehensive picture of the electronic (i.e., band alignment) as well as chemical structure can be painted.

- (i) XPS
(X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy)
- (ii) UPS
(UV Photoelectron Spectroscopy)
- (iii) XAES
(X-ray Excited Auger Electron Spectroscopy)
- (iv) XES*(X-ray Emission Spectroscopy)
- (v) IPES
(Inverse Photoemission Spectroscopy)
- (vi) NEXAFS*(Near-Edge X-ray Absorption Fine Structure)

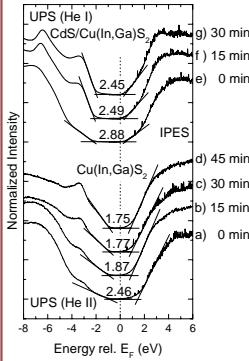
* performed at the Advanced Light Source, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory



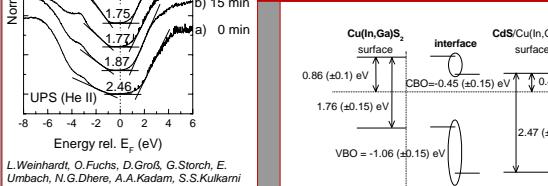
Examples from Previous Work:

The CdS/Cu_{(In,Ga)S₂} Interface:

Left: Evolution of the electronic surface band gap of a Cu_{(In,Ga)S₂} (bottom) and a CdS (top) thin film as a function of surface cleaning with 50 eV Ar⁺ ions



Bottom: Schematic diagram of the band alignment at the CdS/Cu_{(In,Ga)S₂} interface



Cd²⁺-treated CIGSSe:

S L_{2,3} XES difference spectra of treated CIGSSe samples and a CdS ref.

